

UN PASEO CIENTÍFICO INVESTIGANDO EN CÁNCER Y ENVEJECIMIENTO



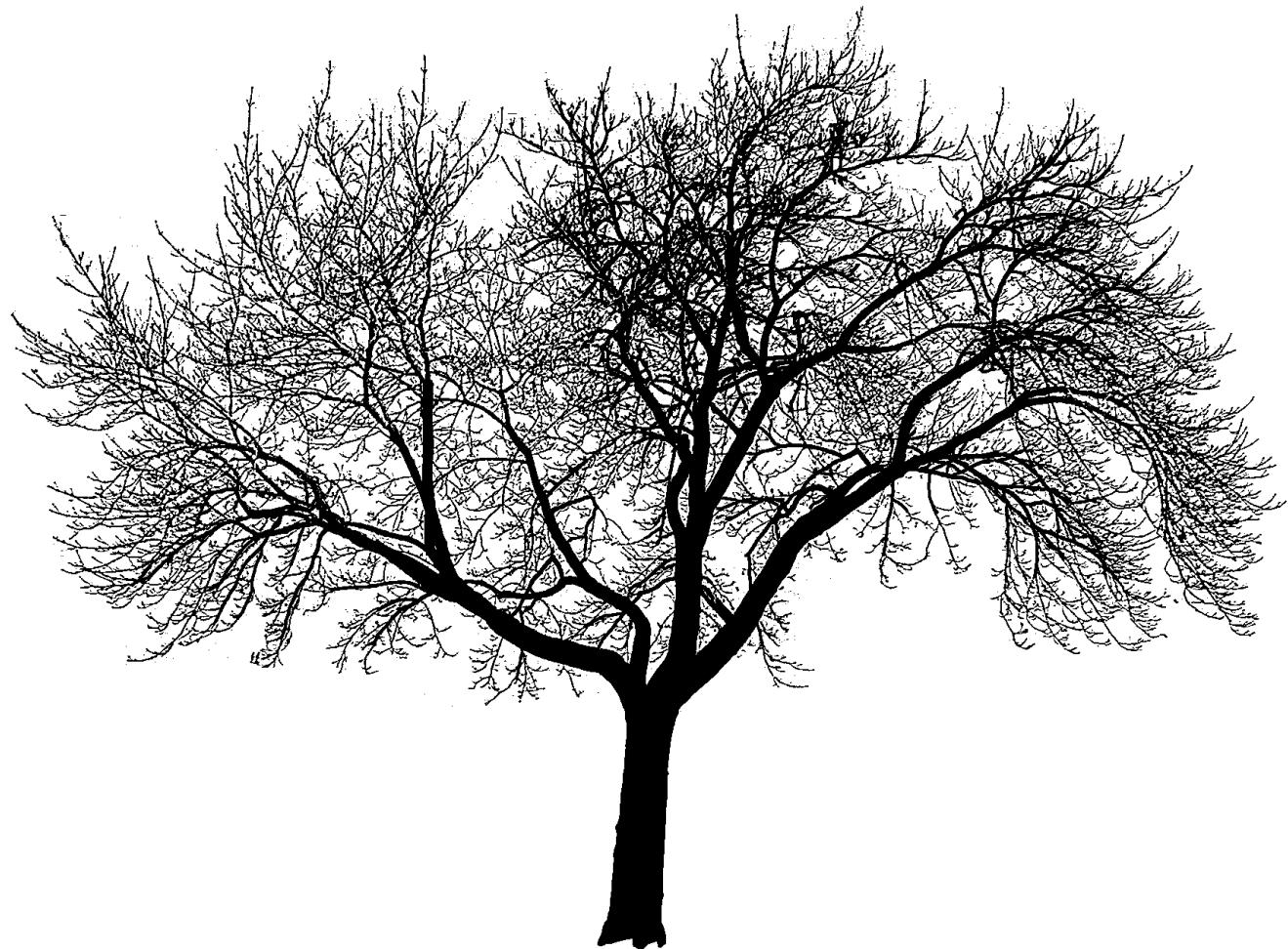
@KP_Twitt_lllo

Oscar Fernández-Capetillo

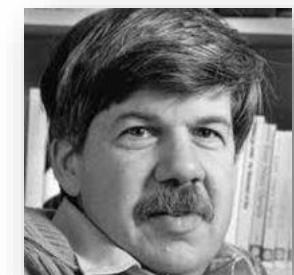
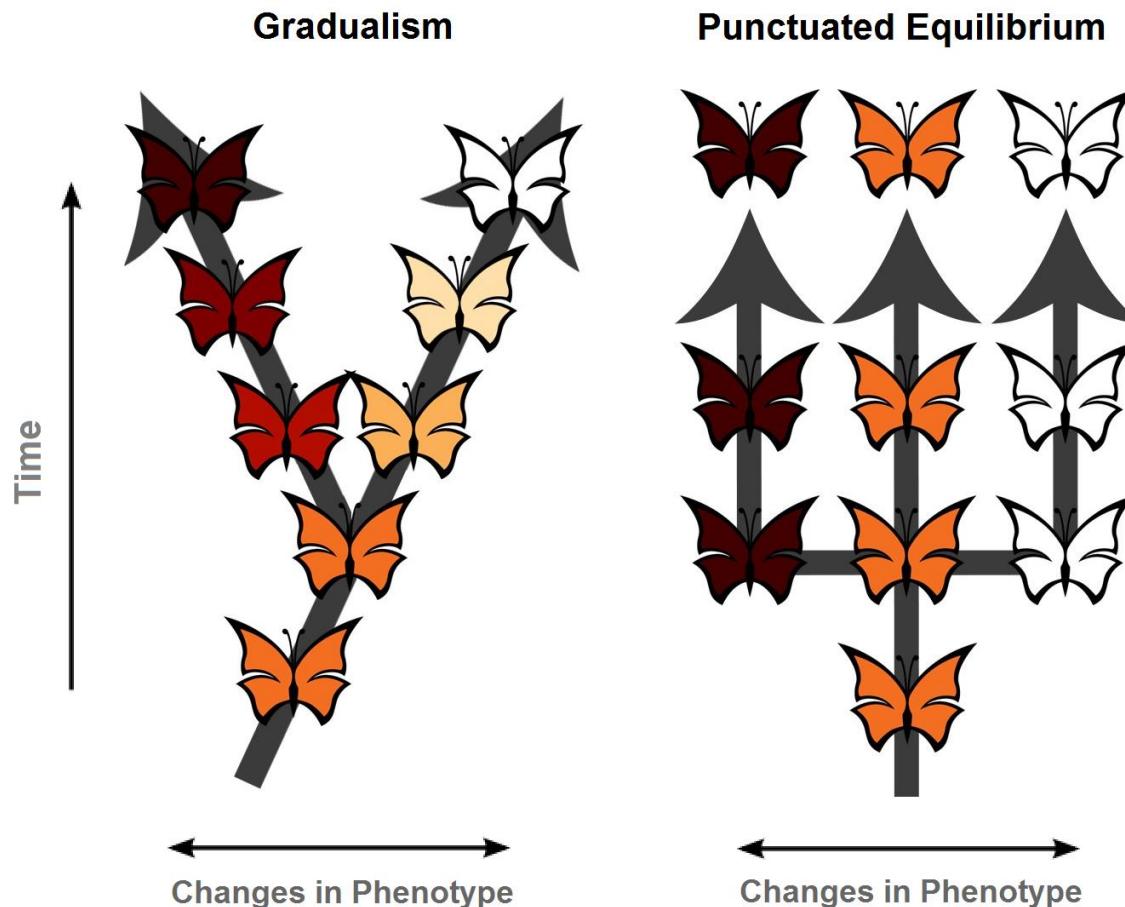
cnio



Karolinska
Institutet



TEORÍA DEL EQUILIBRIO PUNTUADO DE LA EVOLUCIÓN



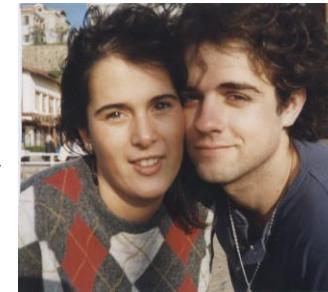
SJ Gould

IMPACTO DEL AZAR EN LA VIDA CIENTÍFICA: UN EJEMPLO (YO)

Quiero estudiar *Matemáticas*!

Lic. Bioquímica, Bilbao

WHY?



1997-2001

Univ. del País Vasco
Mentor: **Ana M Zubiaga**
Ratones, Inmunología, Biología Molecular



Ciencia...

No fue del todo bien

Informática
(UNED)

Trabajo como consultor
mercado bursatil

IMPACTO DEL AZAR EN LA VIDA CIENTÍFICA: UN EJEMPLO (YO)

Dr. en Bioquímica, Bilbao

WHY?



2001-2004

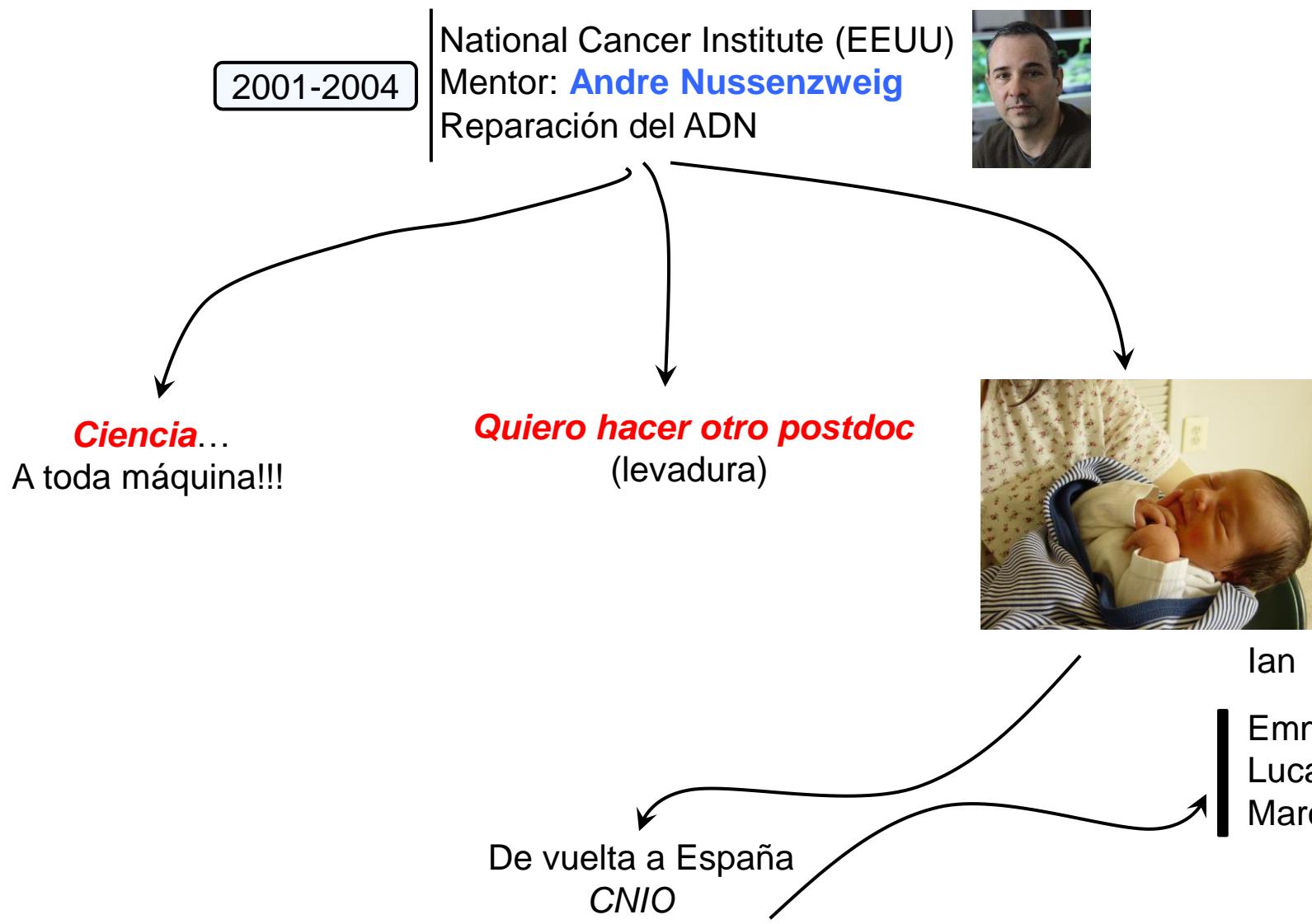
Instituto Nacional del Cáncer (EEUU)

Mentor: **Andre Nussenzweig**

Reparación del ADN



IMPACTO DEL AZAR EN LA VIDA CIENTÍFICA: UN EJEMPLO (YO)



DE VUELTA A ESPAÑA EN LOS BUENOS TIEMPOS

PROGRAMA DE ONCOLOGÍA MOLECULAR

Director: María A. Blasco

Secretaria: María Jesús Alcamí

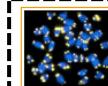
LOS SENIORS



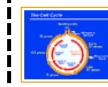
LOS JUNIORS



Grupos



Grupo de Telómeros y Telomerasa
Jefe de Grupo: María A. Blasco



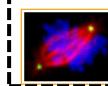
Grupo de Oncología Experimental
Jefe de Grupo: Mariano Barbacid



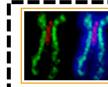
Grupo de Supresión Tumoral
Jefe de Grupo: Manuel Serrano



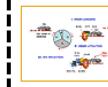
Grupo de Señalización y Ciclo Celular
Jefe de Grupo: Ángel R. Nebreda



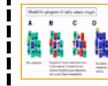
Grupo de División Celular y Cáncer
Jefe de Grupo: Marcos Malumbres



Grupo de Dinámica Cromosómica
Jefe de Grupo: Ana Losada



Grupo de Replicación de ADN
Jefe de Grupo: Juan Méndez



Grupo de Competición Celular
Jefe de Grupo: Eduardo Moreno



Grupo de Inestabilidad Genómica
Jefe de Grupo: Óscar Fernández-Capetillo



Programa de Oncología Molecular

Grupos

Objetivos

Presentación

4^A POSICIÓN MUNDIAL



GLOBAL – CIENCIAS DE LA VIDA / SALUD

4^a posición en centros monográficos del cáncer en ciencias de la vida a nivel global. Único centro español en el top 100

INSTITUCIÓN	POSICIÓN EN EL RANKING		
	1 ago, 2016 – 31 jul, 2017	1 ago, 2017 – 31 jul, 2018	1 nov, 2017 – 31 oct, 2018
MD Anderson	10	4	3
Memorial Sloan-Kettering	3	6	7
Instituto Dana Farber	15	15	15
Centro Nacional de Investigaciones Oncológicas (CNIO)	53	48	41 ↑↑
Instituto del Cáncer de los Países Bajos	35	29	43

DAÑO EN EL ADN

CANCER



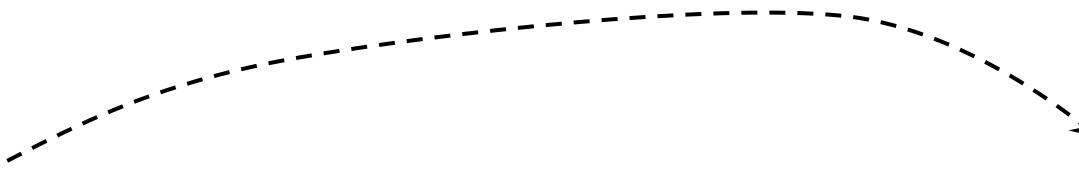
ENVEJECIMIENTO



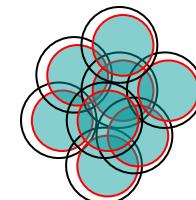
ENVEJECIMIENTO

Todo empieza antes de lo que pensamos

El daño en el ADN es lo que nos hace **envejecer**



Daño en el ADN



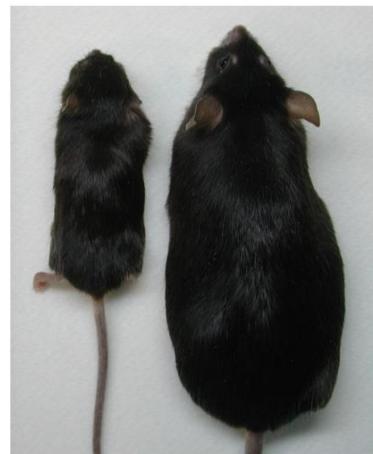
Células Madre



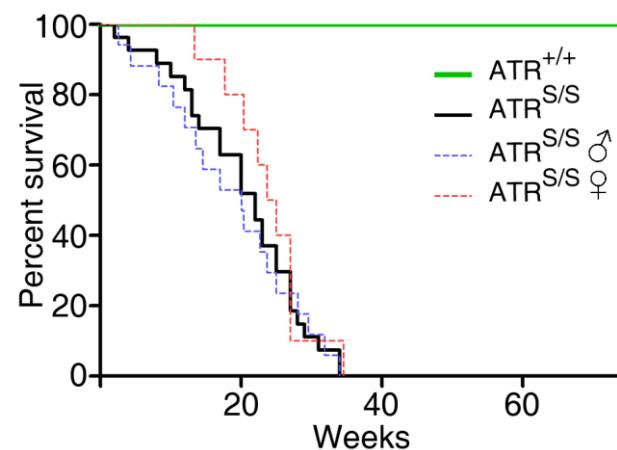
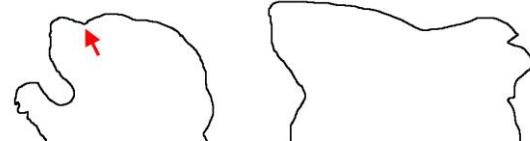
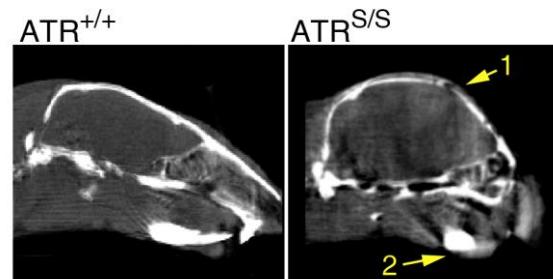
Un modelo animal de una enfermedad humana: SECKEL



MATILDE MURGA



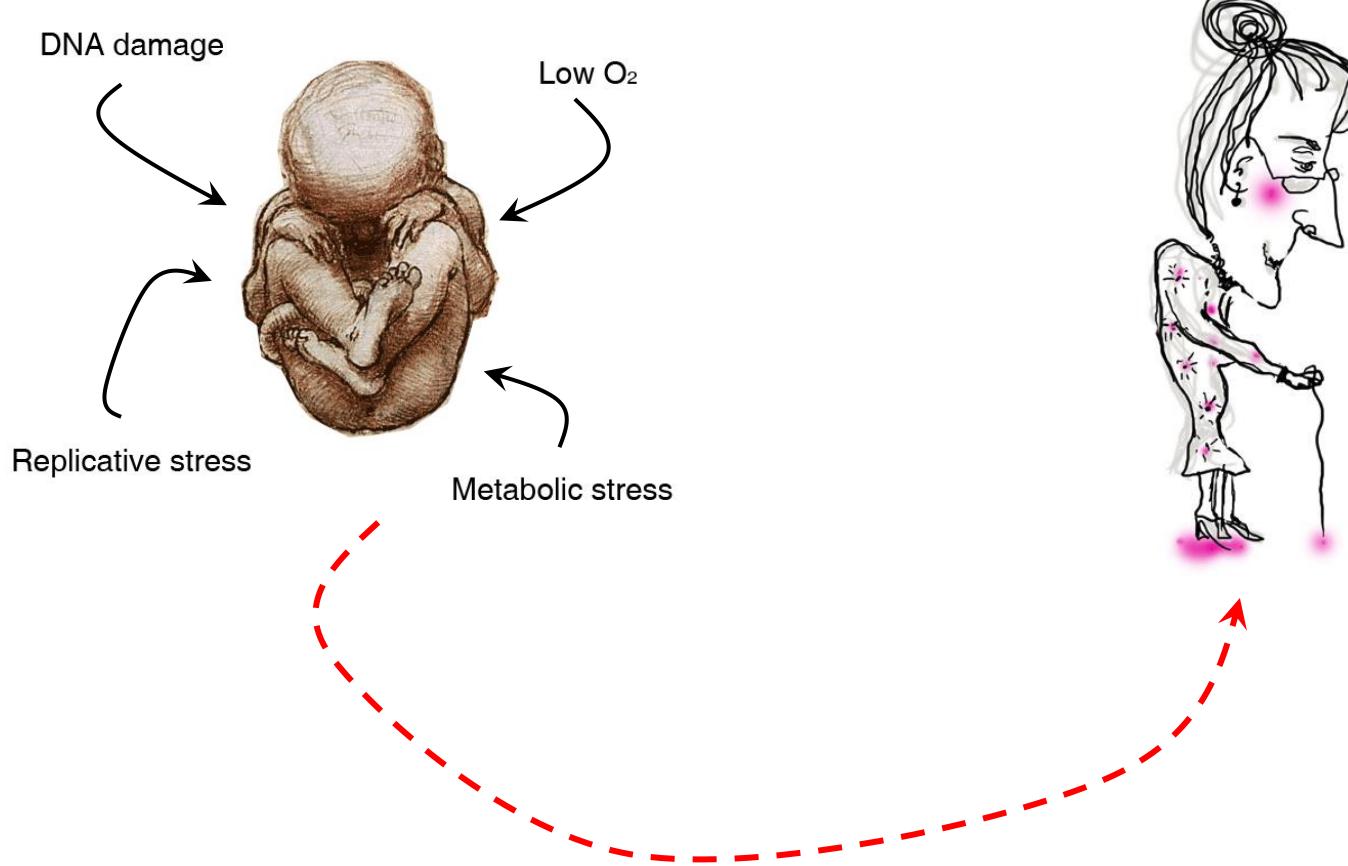
ATR^{S/S} ATR^{+/+}







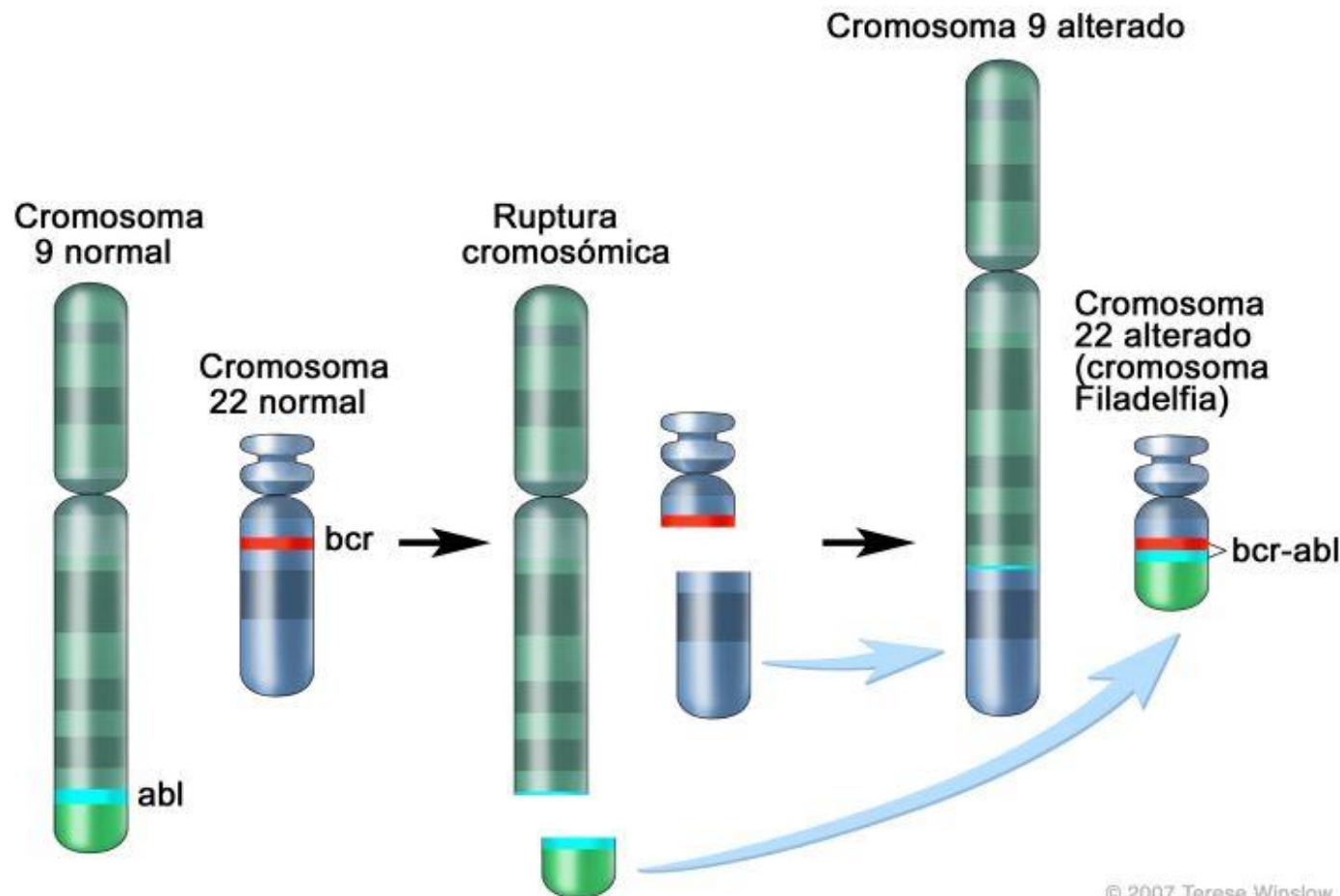
Programación Intrauterina del Envejecimiento



CANCER

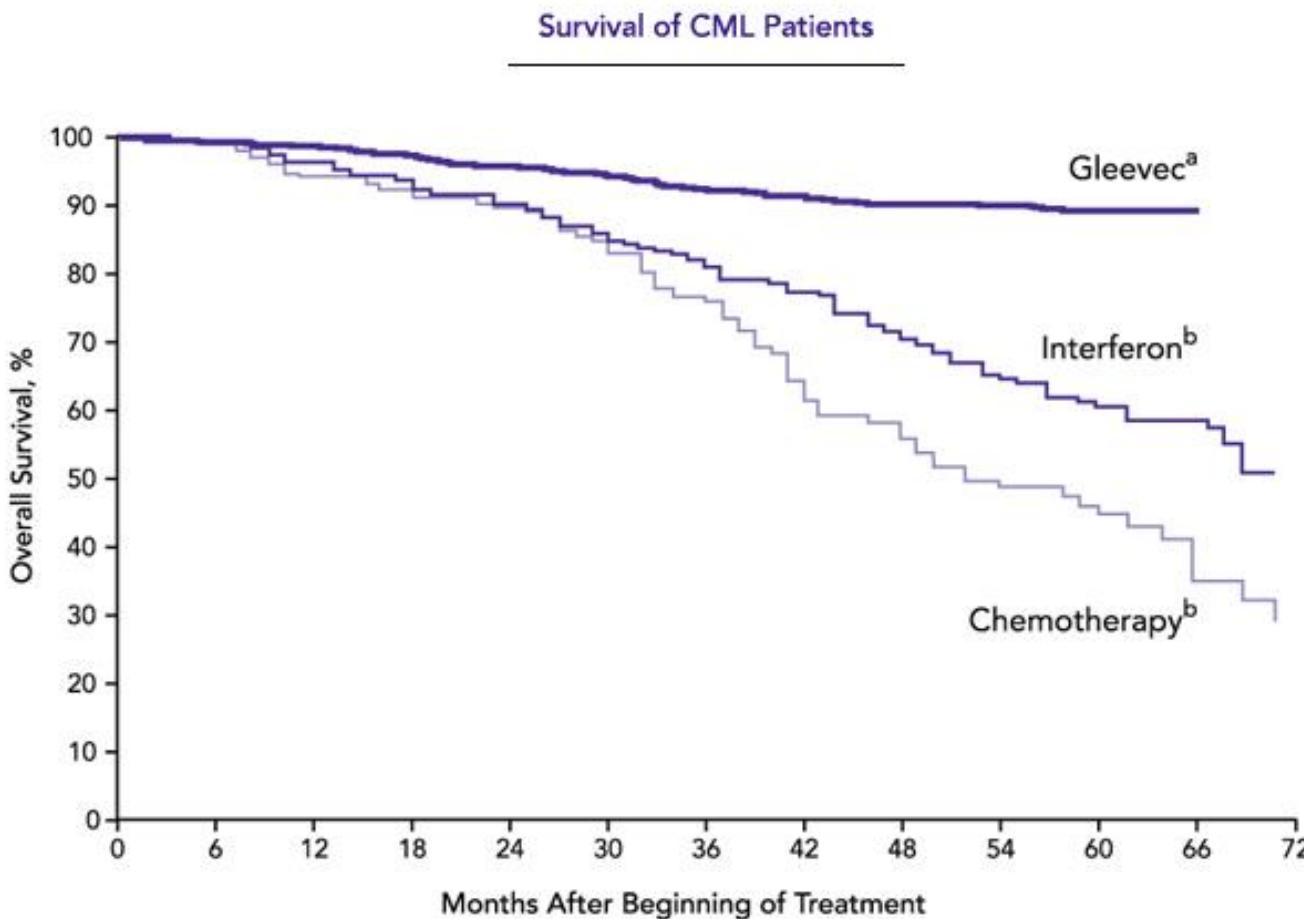
Desarrollo de una nueva terapia antitumoral

Éxito de la estrategia “Bala Mágica”: *Gleevec*



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Nuevas armas contra el cáncer: “Bala mágica”



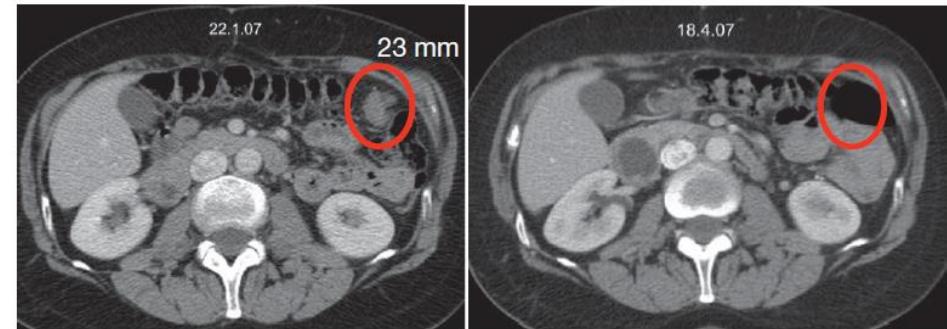
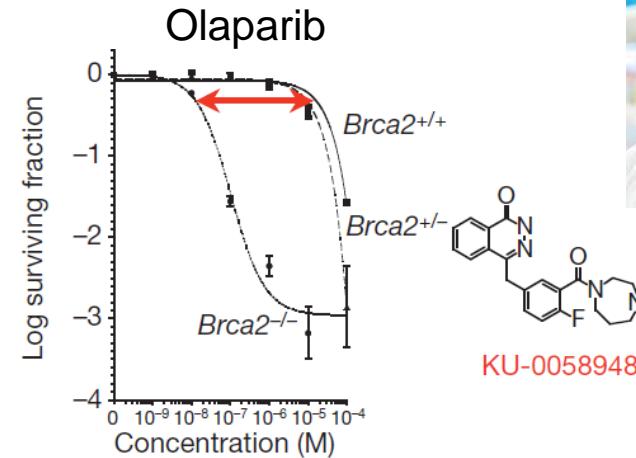
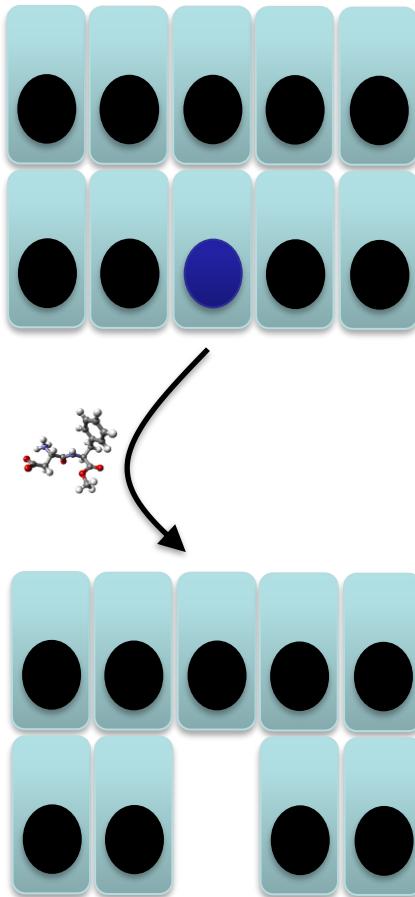
^a From Druker BJ, Guilhot F, O'Brien SG et al. *N Engl J Med.* (2006) 355:2408-2417.

^b From The Italian Cooperative Study Group On Chronic Myeloid Leukemia. *N Engl J Med.* (1994) 330:820-825.

Nuevas armas contra el cáncer: “Bala mágica”



Concepto de bala mágica



Thomas Helleday, Karolinska Institutet, **Estocolmo**

Problema: El número de mutaciones es demasiado alto

Vol 465 | 27 May 2010 | doi:10.1038/nature09004

nature

LETTERS

The mutation spectrum revealed by paired genome sequences from a lung cancer patient

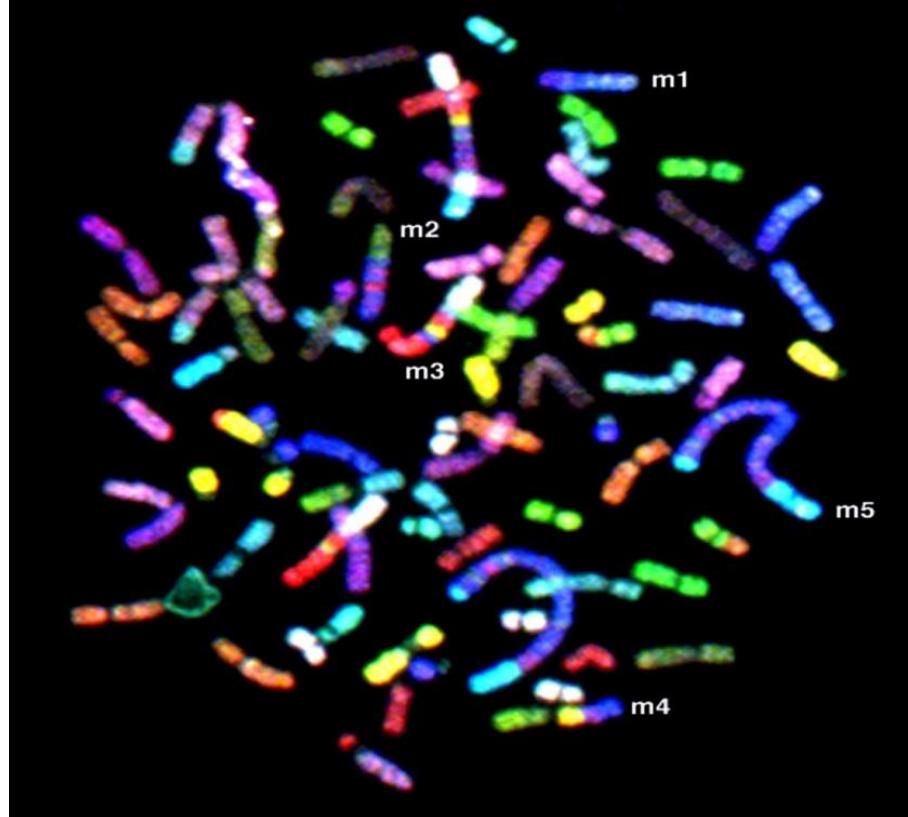
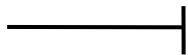
William Lee¹, Zhaoshi Jiang¹, Jinfeng Liu¹, Peter M. Haverty¹, Yinghui Guan², Jeremy Stinson², Peng Yue¹, Yan Zhang¹, Krishna P. Pant³, Deepali Bhatt², Connie Ha², Stephanie Johnson⁴, Michael I. Kennemer³, Sankar Mohan⁵, Igor Nazarenko³, Colin Watanabe¹, Andrew B. Sparks³, David S. Shames⁵, Robert Gentleman¹, Frederic J. de Sauvage², Howard Stern⁴, Ajay Pandita⁵, Dennis G. Ballinger³, Radoje Drmanac³, Zora Modrusan², Somasekar Seshagiri² & Zemin Zhang¹

Problema: El número de mutaciones es demasiado alto

Lung cancer is the leading cause of cancer-related mortality worldwide, with non-small-cell lung carcinomas in smokers being the predominant form of the disease^{1,2}. Although previous studies have identified important common somatic mutations in lung cancers, they have primarily focused on a limited set of genes and have thus provided a constrained view of the mutational spectrum^{3–8}. Recent cancer sequencing efforts have used next-generation sequencing technologies to provide a genome-wide view of mutations in leukaemia, breast cancer and cancer cell lines^{9–13}. Here we present the complete sequences of a primary lung tumour (60× coverage) and adjacent normal tissue (46×). Comparing the two genomes, we identify a wide variety of somatic variations, including >50,000 high-confidence single nucleotide variants. We validated 530 somatic single nucleotide variants in this tumour, including one in the *KRAS* proto-oncogene and 391 others in coding regions, as well as 43 large-scale structural variations. These constitute a large set of new somatic mutations and yield an estimated 17.7 per megabase genome-wide somatic mutation rate. Notably, we observe a distinct pattern of selection against mutations within expressed genes compared to non-expressed genes and in promoter regions up to 5 kilobases upstream of all protein-coding genes. Furthermore, we observe a higher rate of amino acid-changing mutations in kinase genes. We present a comprehensive view of somatic alterations in a single lung tumour, and provide the first evidence, to our knowledge, of distinct selective pressures present within the tumour environment.

Nuestra "idea" para una nueva bala mágica

Podríamos atacar selectivamente a las células con muchas mutaciones?



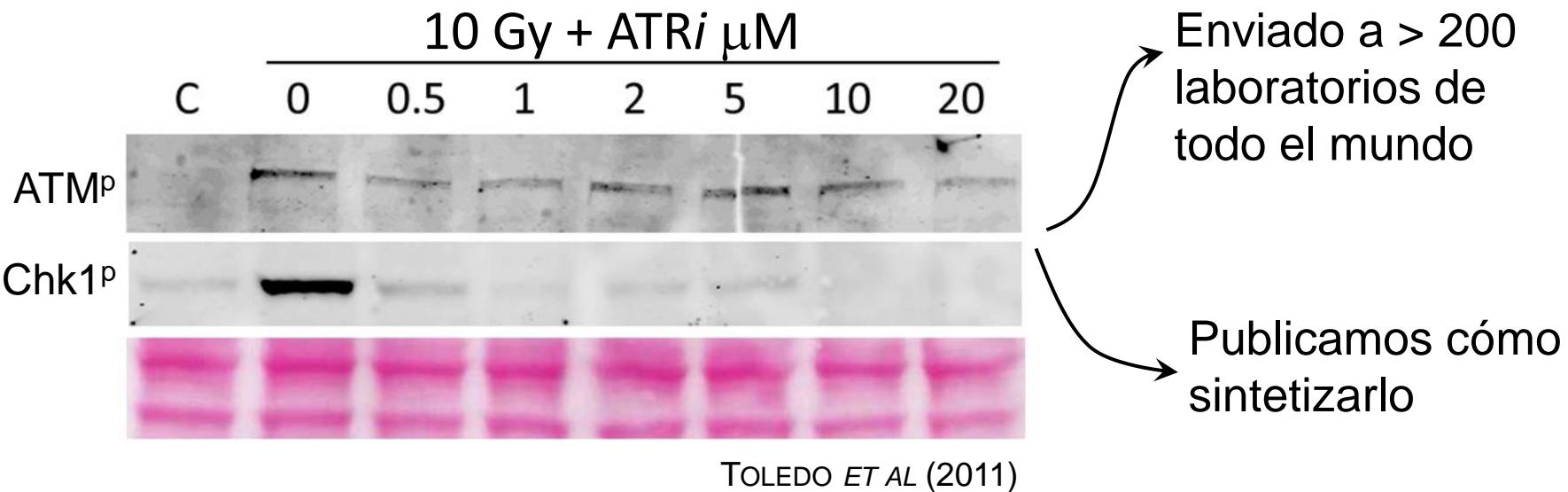
IDEA

INHIBIR LA REPARACIÓN DEL ADN

Si uno elimina a los bomberos en una zona sin fuego, no pasa nada.

Si los elimina en una zona incendiada, devastación absoluta.

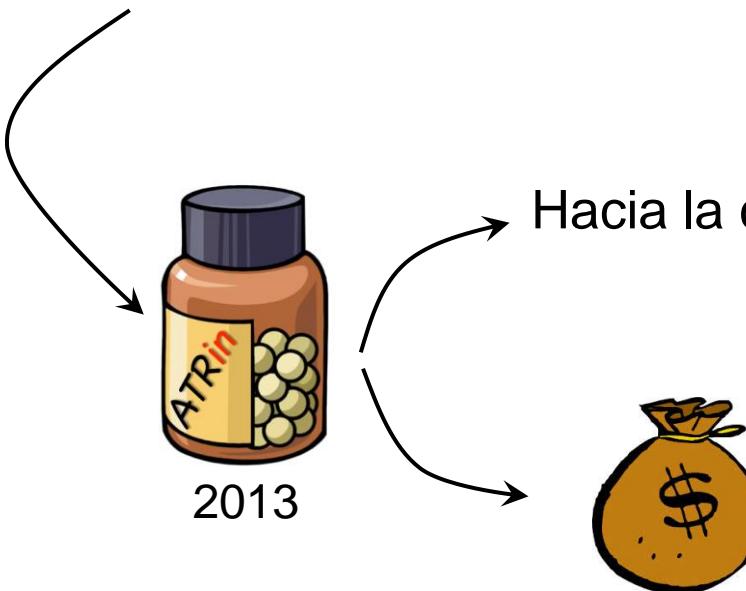
Desarrollo de inhibidores de reparación del ADN



LUIS I TOLEDO

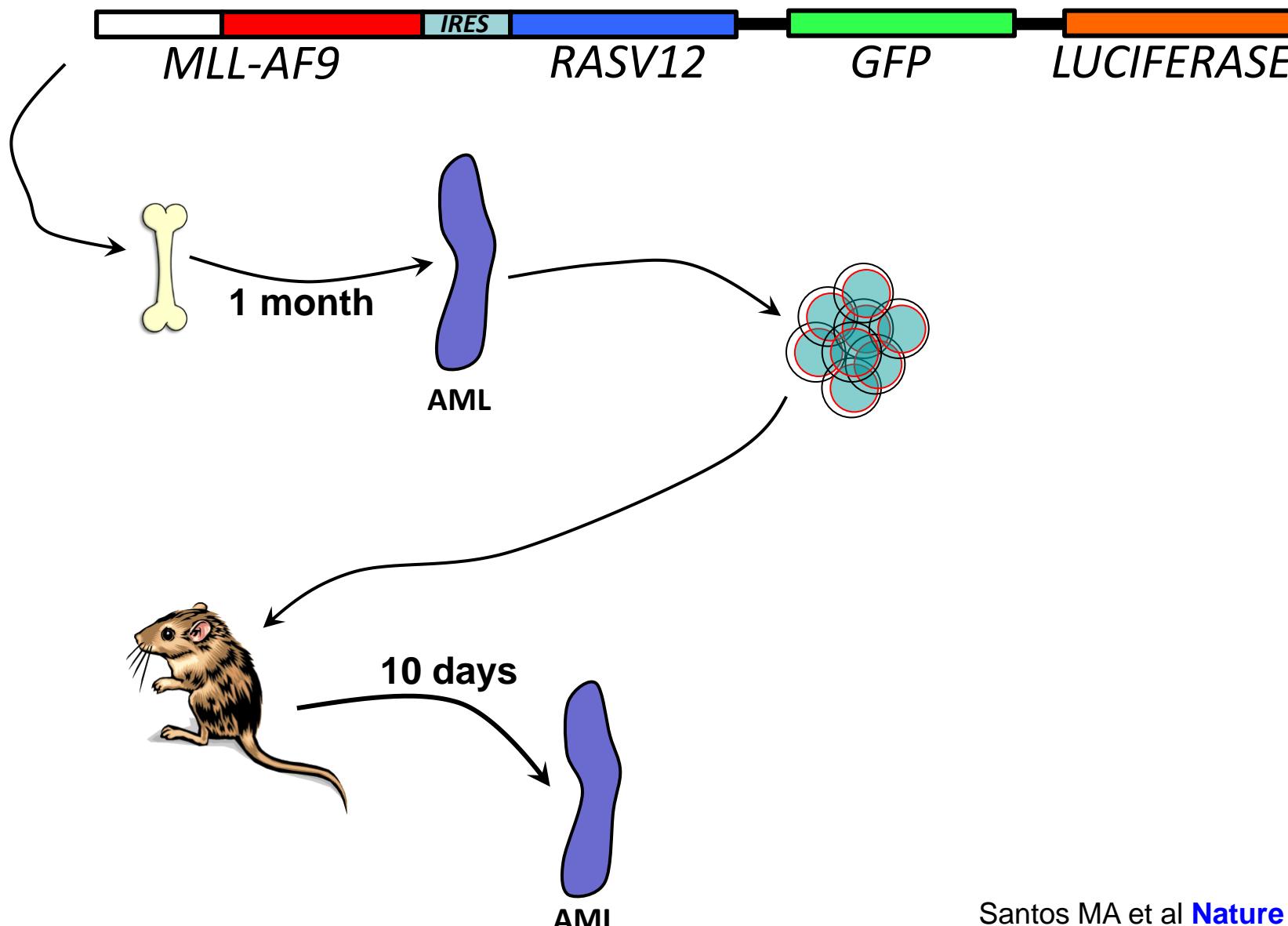


MATILDE MURGA



Leucemias Pediátricas de Mala Prognosis

Together with André Nussenzweig



Santos MA et al **Nature** (2014)
Schoppy DW et al **J Clin Inv** (2012)

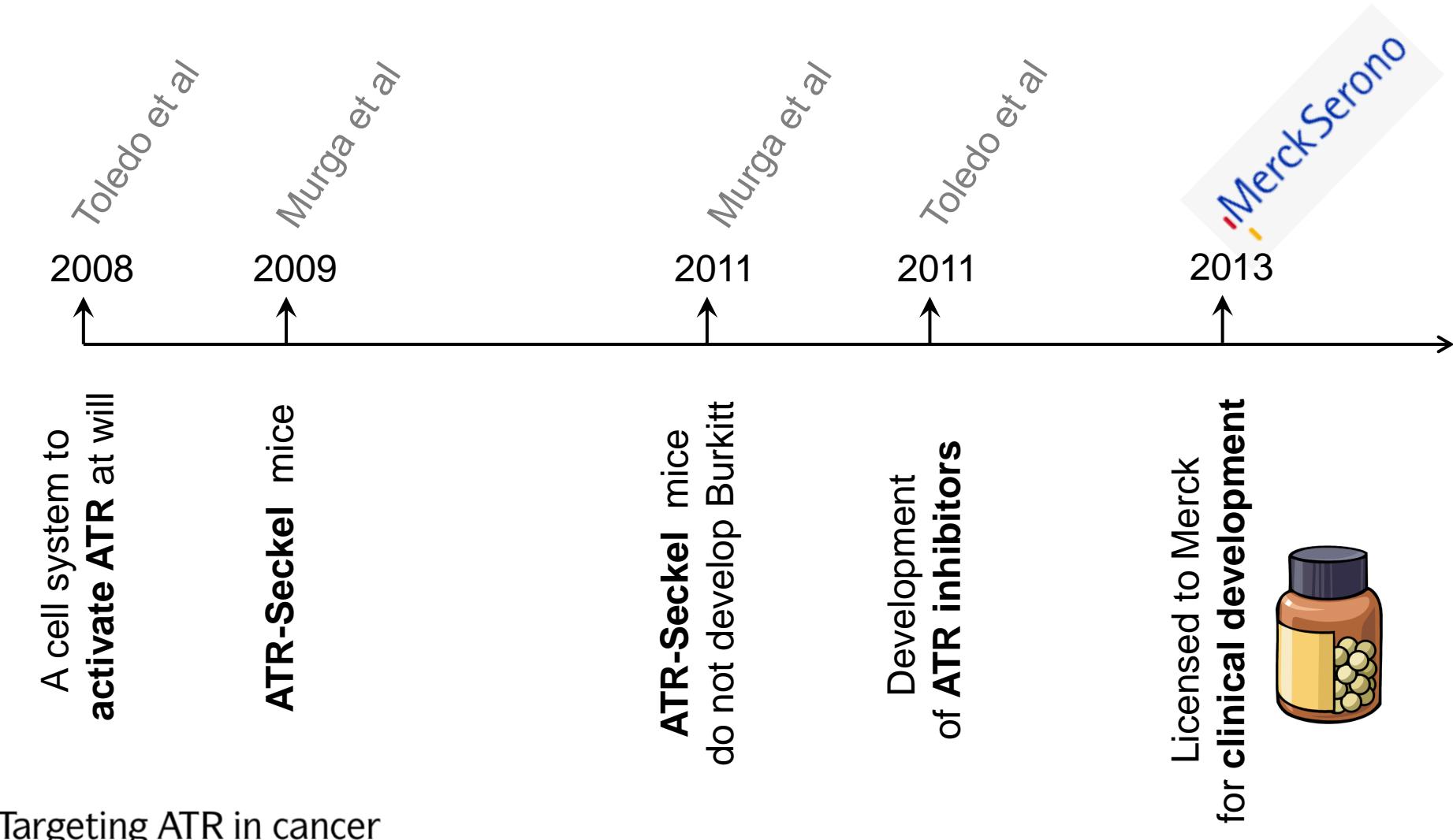
SIN TRATAMIENTO



TRATADOS



IT WAS A NICE RIDE...

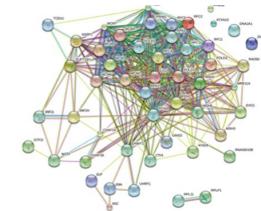
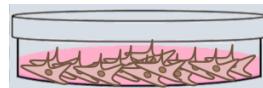
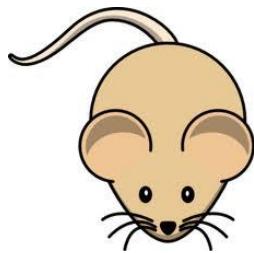


Targeting ATR in cancer

Emilio Lecona and Oscar Fernandez-Capetillo

Nat Rev Cancer (2018)

WHAT DO I DO NOW?



Una última (...) vuelta de tuerca: **ESTOCOLMO**

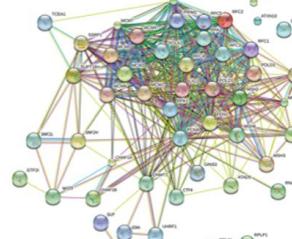
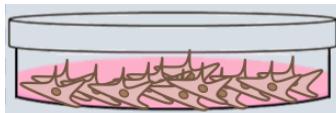
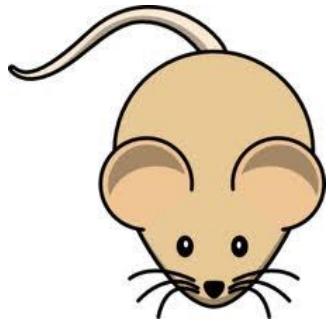


¿POR QUÉ?



En busca de una terapia para la **ELA**
(Esclerosis Lateral Amiotrófica)

My current *iberonordic* life

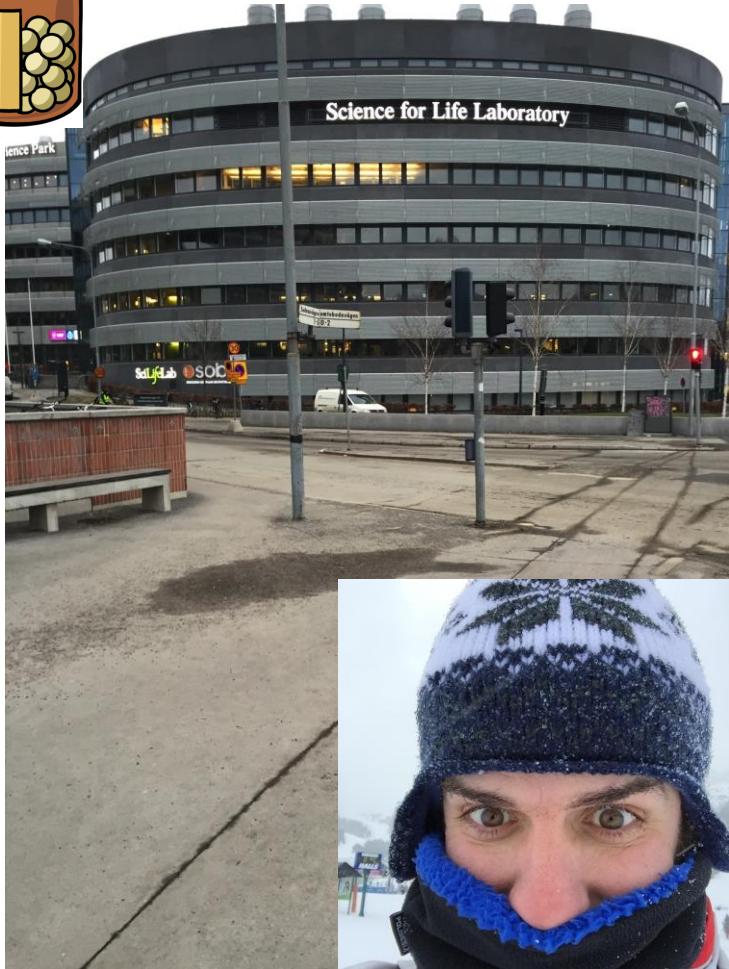


 **cnio**
Centro Nacional
de Investigaciones
Oncológicas

SciLifeLab
STOCKHOLM


**Karolinska
Institutet**

OUR LAB AT KAROLINSKA: DRUG DEVELOPMENT



Scilifelab (alpha, 5th floor)

Cancer Therapy Group



Per Moberg Jordi Carreras



T Helleday

Ya he llegado a Suecia, y ahora, QUÉ HAGO?

CANCER

AGEING



NEURODEGENERATION

COVID-19

SALSA: AIMING FOR A NEW ALS THERAPY

37,000 compounds

Dose Response

1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 μ M

Timepoints

48, 72, 96 hrs

Exposure to non-induced cells

Toxicity

PR western blots and immunofluorescence

Interference with inducible system



SALSa

2 lead compounds from
original HTS

SALSb



Bartek Porebski

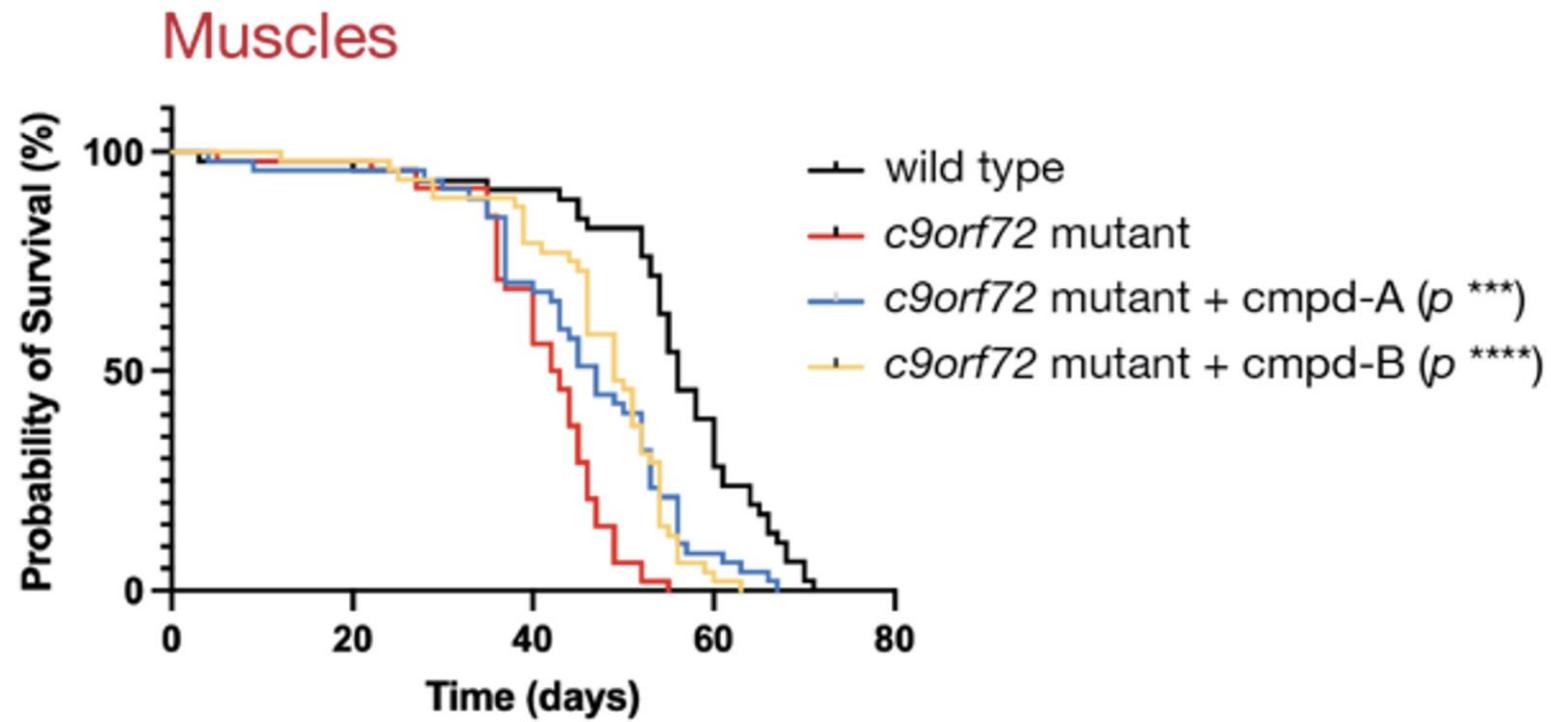


Catherine Hansel

SALSA: RESCUING ALS IN FLIES

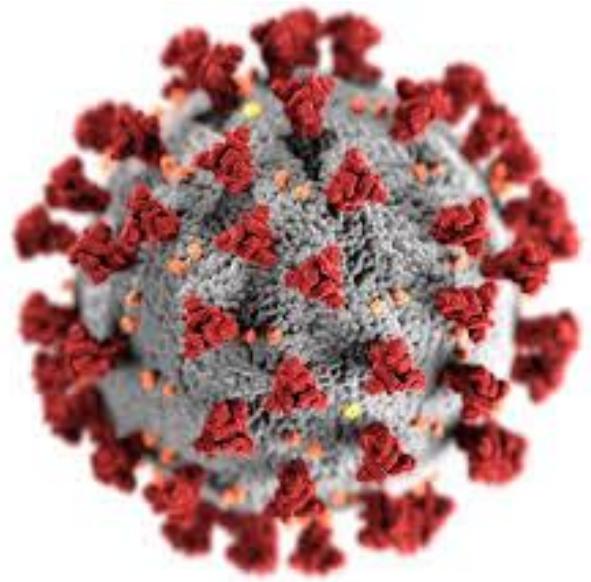


c9orf72 mutation



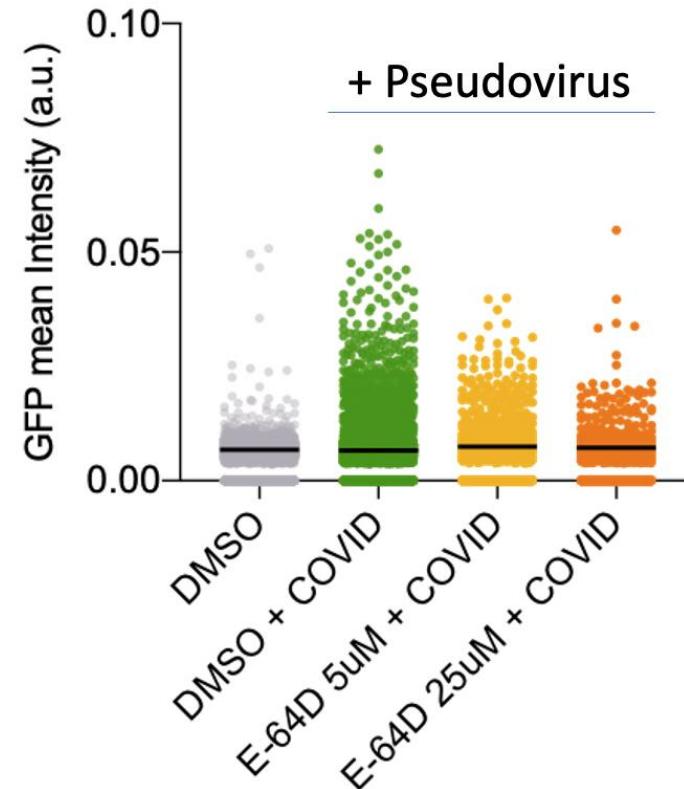
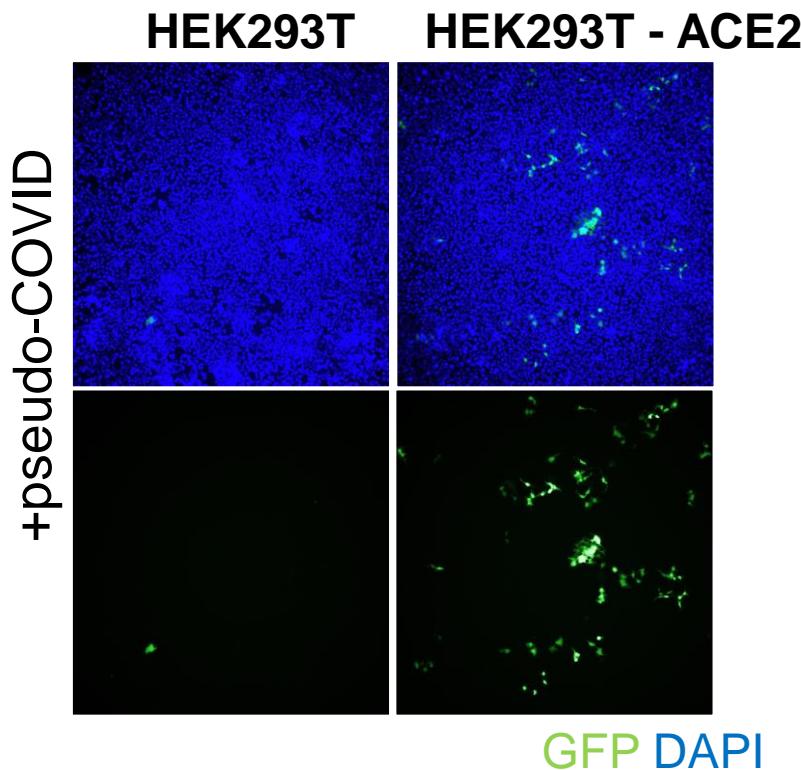
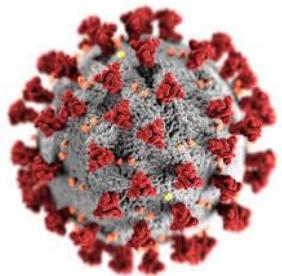
COVID-19: PREVENTING INFECTION

USING PSEUDOTYPE VIRUSES

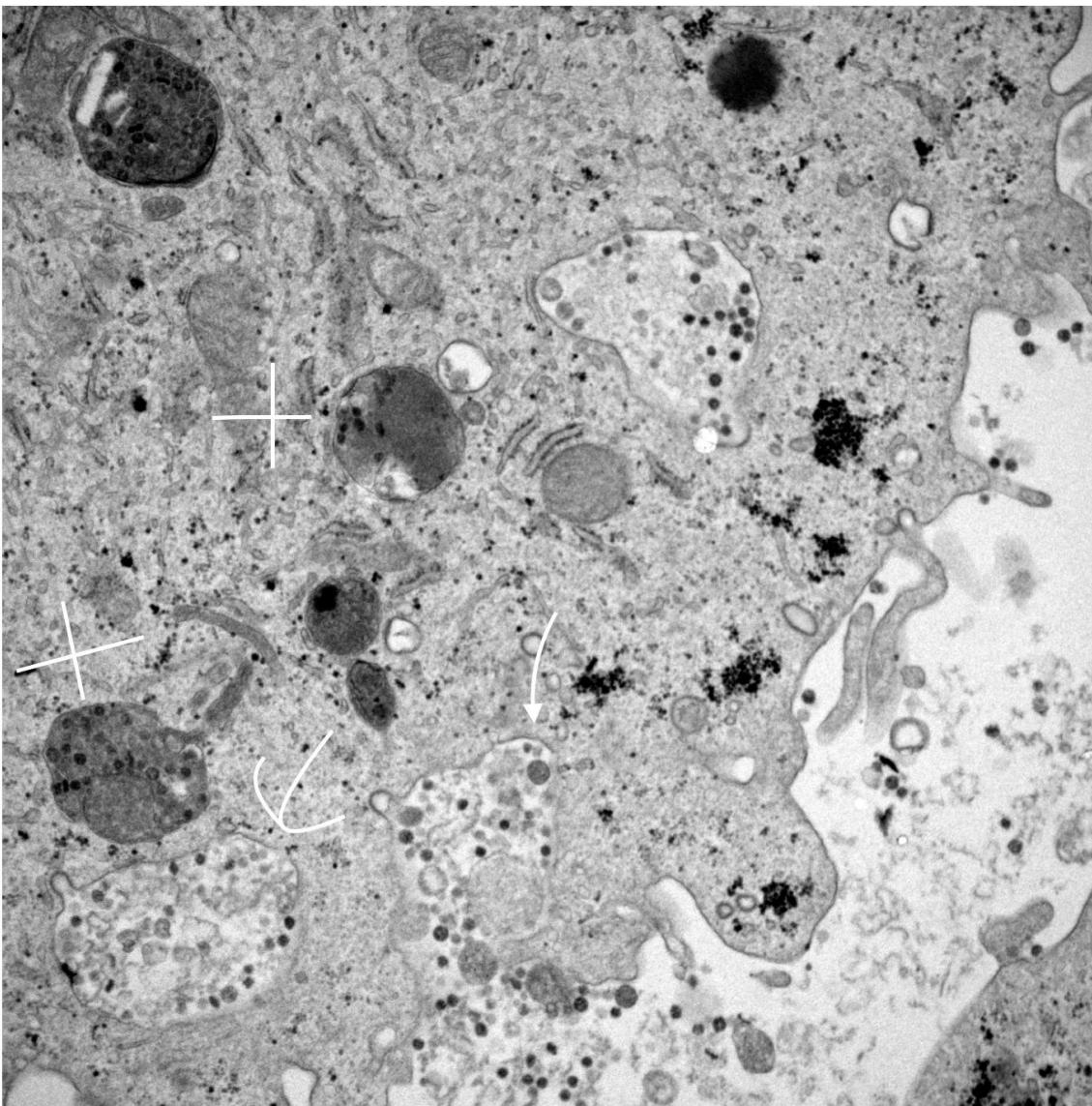
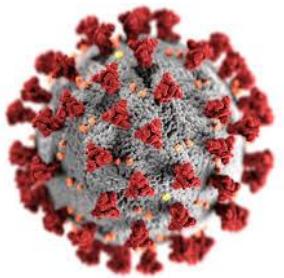


- PACKAGING: Lentiviral psPAX2
- TRANSFER VECTOR: CMV-driven GFP (pHR-cppt-CMV-GFP)
- ENVELOPE: envelope plasmid expressing Flag-tagged Spike with C-terminal truncation of 19 aa (improves expression)

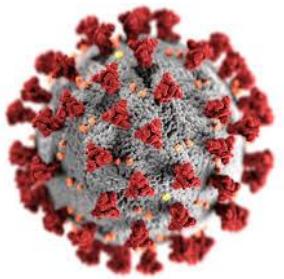
COVID-19: PREVENTING INFECTION



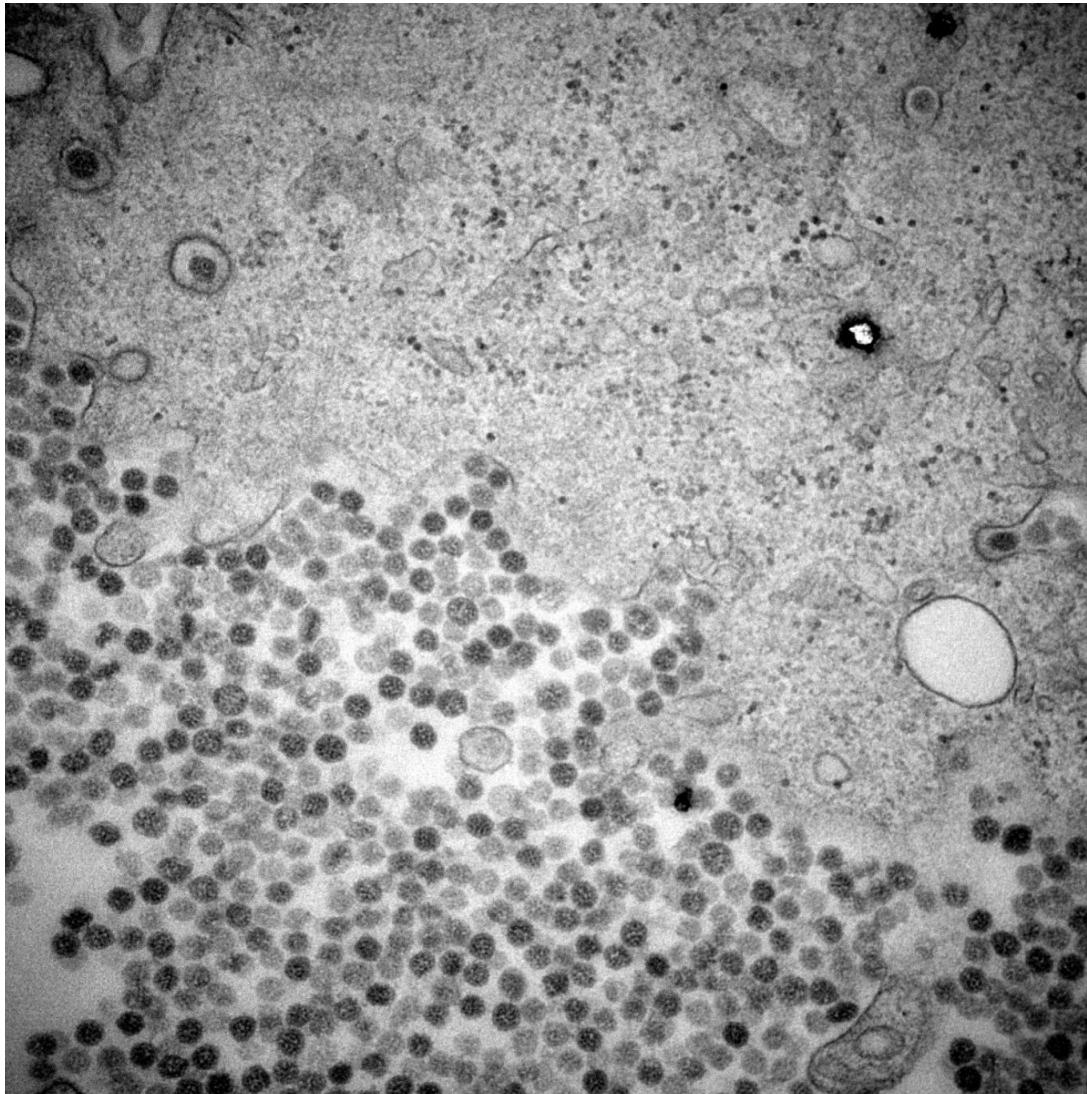
COVID-19: PREVENTING INFECTION



COVID-19: PREVENTING INFECTION



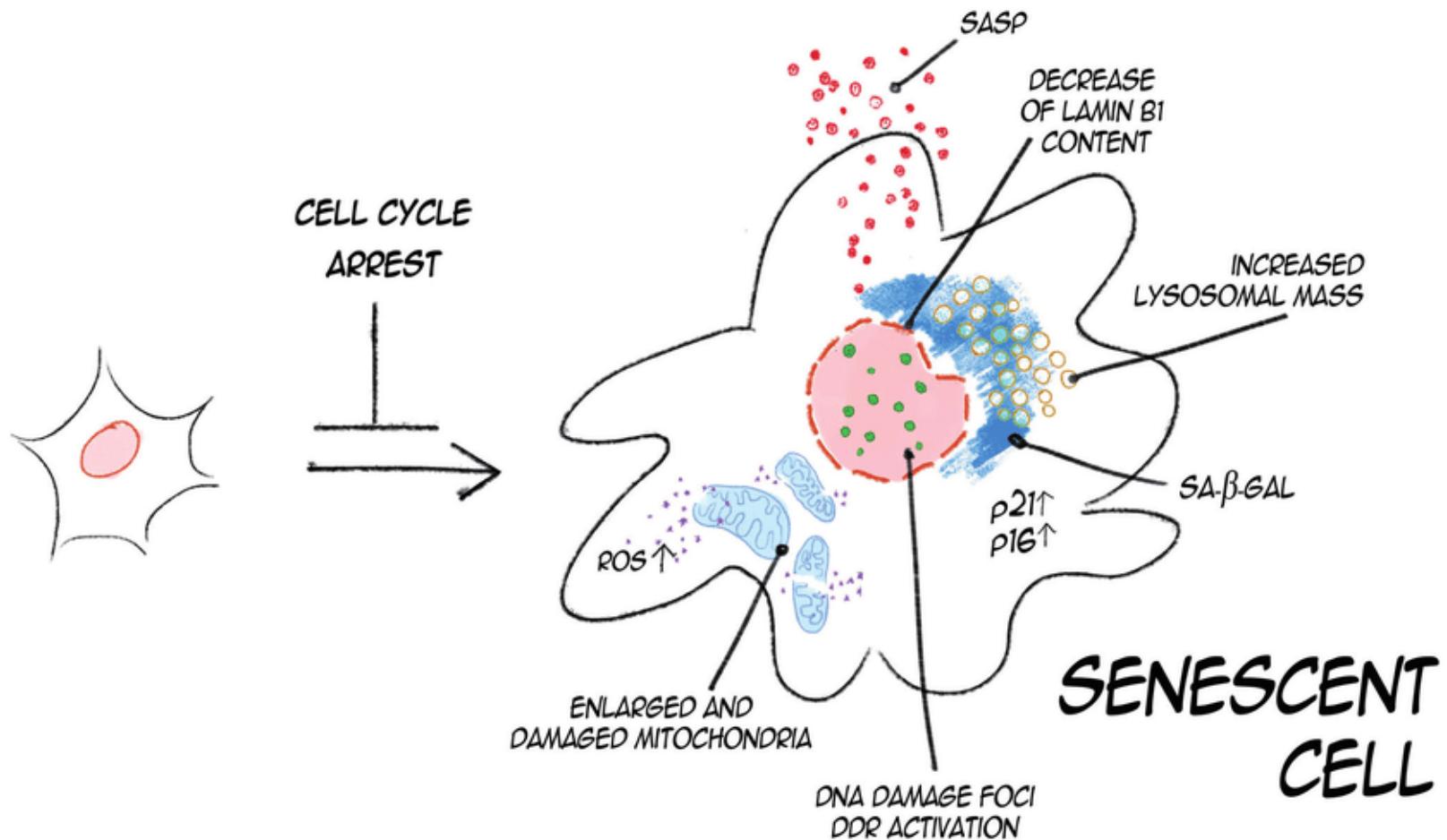
INFECTED CELL + KI^{COV1}



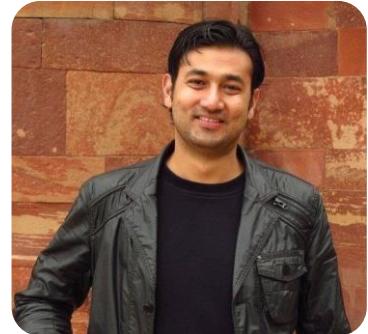
CANCER

IDENTIFYING NEW SENOLYTICS

CELLULAR SENESCENCE



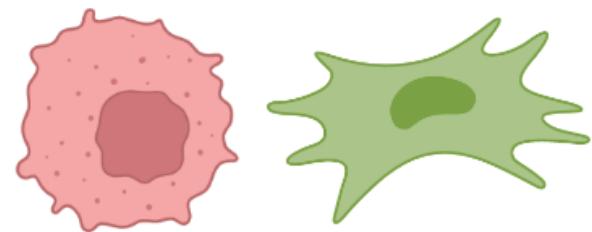
CANCER: FINDING NEW SENOLYTICS



Wareed Ahmed

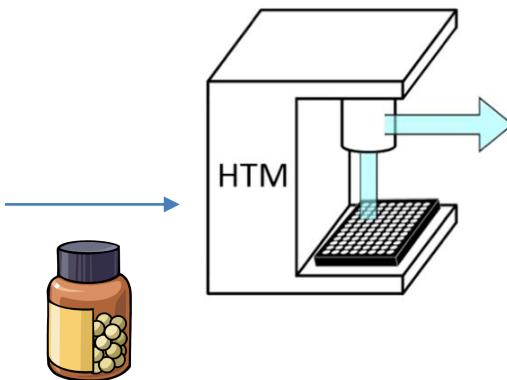


Mine Tanriover



Proliferating

Senescent

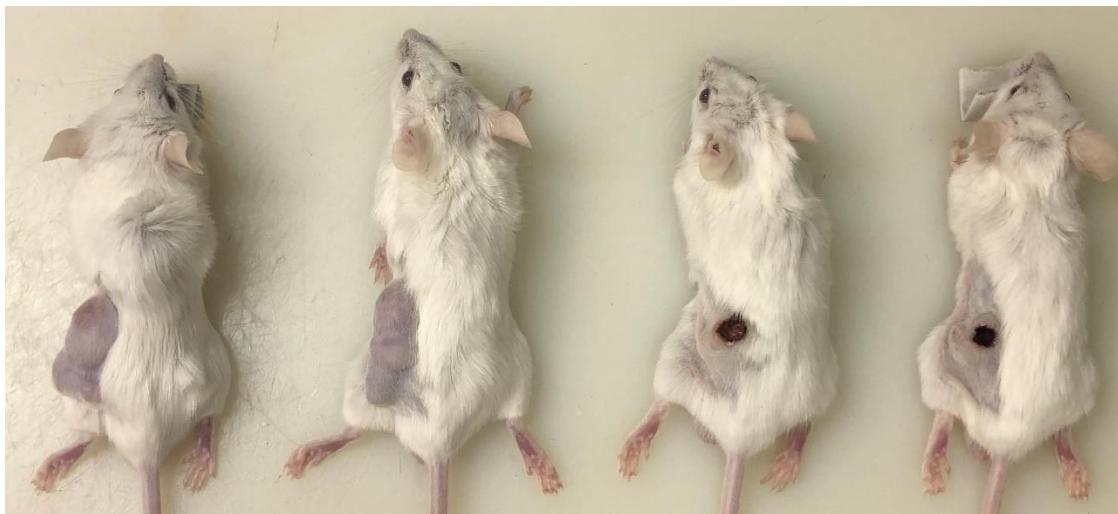
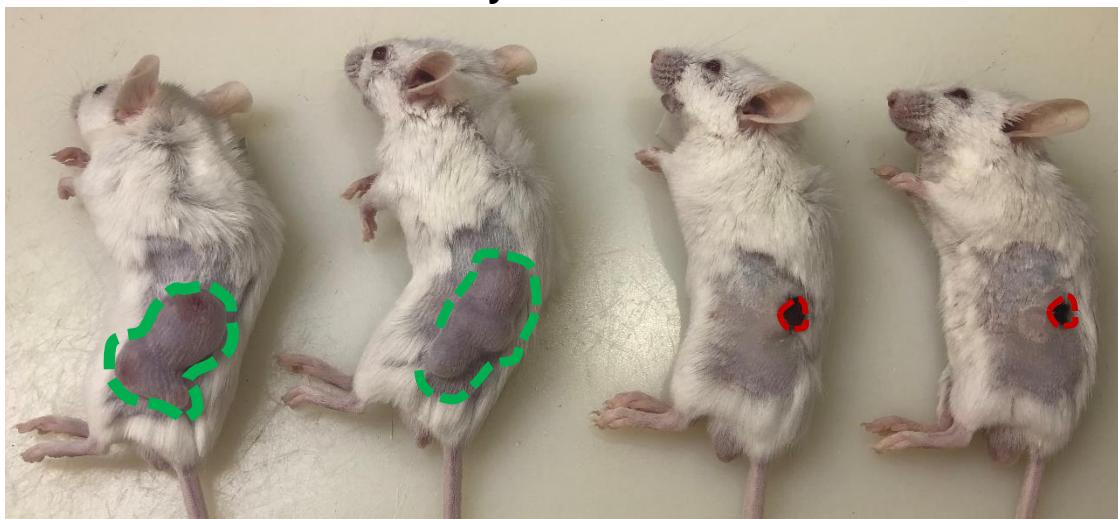


TESTING NEW SENOLYTICS IN VIVO

Palbocyclib KI^{Seno1}

Control

+Palbocyclib



What is now **cooking**



[1] Nuevas **ideas** para el tratamiento de enfermedades neurodegenerativas

[2] Entender (y superar) la **resistencia** que se desarrolla a las terapias antitumorales.

[3] **Mejorar la eficacia de la quimioterapia**, para limitar la aparición de tumores en el futuro.

MI ACTITUD CUANDO ME PREGUNTAN SI EN EL FUTURO ME ENFOCARÉ EN UN PROBLEMA



EN RESUMEN...



**A man will never live happy
without his own approval.**

Mark Twain



The WHO

Genomic Instability

Gema Lopez
Elena Fueyo
Matilde Murga
Antonio Galarreta
Pablo Valledor
Vanesa Lafarga
Laura Sanchez
Oleksandra Shiroz
Sara Rodrigo
Marta Anton
Anabel Sanz



The HOW



HHMI

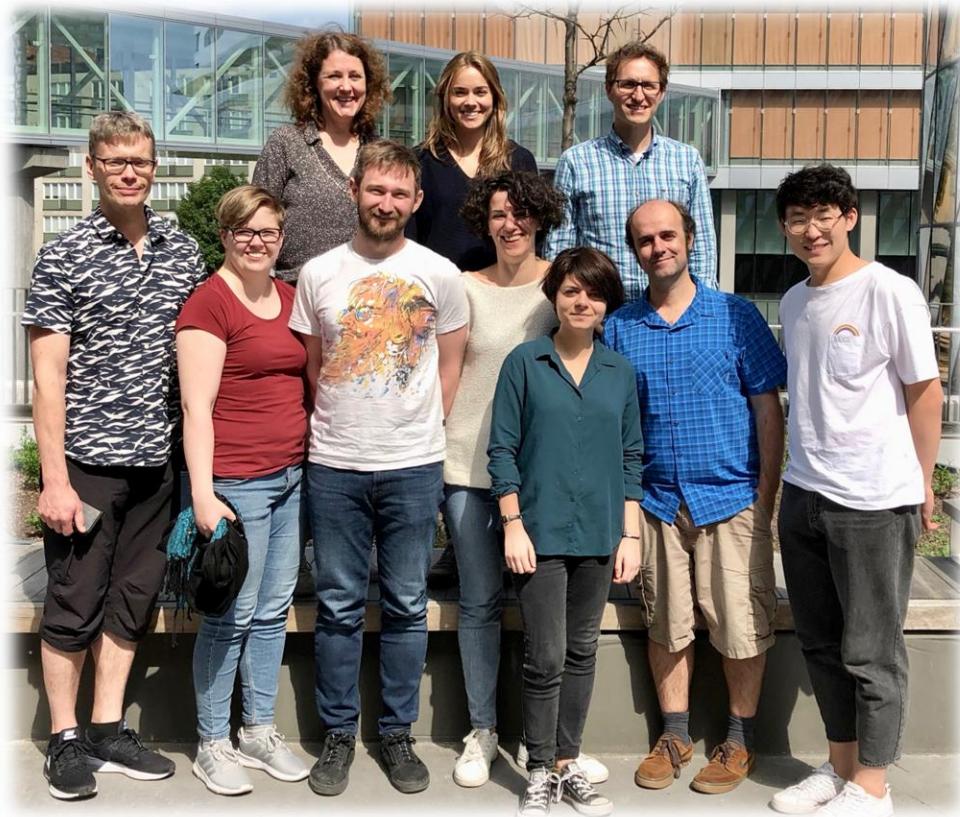


erc



EMBO
European Molecular
Biology Organization

The WHO



The HOW



VETENSKAPSråDET
THE SWEDISH RESEARCH COUNCIL



Cancerfonden

